Claims

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1. Use of a compound having formula (I)

$$OR^2$$

(1)

wherein:

n = 1-10,

 R^1 is selected from the group comprising: H, branched or unbranched C_1 - C_{14} alkyl, branched or unbranched C_2 - C_{14} alkenyl, branched or unbranched C_2 - C_{14} alkynyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl alkyl, cyclohexyl, cyclopentyl, substituted or unsubstituted phenyl, substituted or unsubstituted monosaccharide, SO_3H , SO_3Na ,

(CH₂)₁₋₁₀OH, COR, SiRR'R", PO₃HNa, PO₃Na₂ and

wherein R, R', R" are mutually independently selected from the group comprising: H, C_1 - C_{14} alkyl, C_2 - C_{14} alkenyl, C_2 - C_{14} alkynyl, cyclohexyl, cyclopentyl, substituted or unsubstituted phenyl and heterocyclic ring,

and

 R^2 is an enzymatically cleavable substituent or is selected from the group comprising: H, branched or unbranched C_1 - C_{14} alkyl, branched or unbranched C_2 - C_{14} alkenyl, branched or unbranched C_2 - C_{14} alkynyl, cyclohexyl,

cyclopentyl, substituted and unsubstituted phenyl or substituted or unsubstituted aryl alkyl

for the lightening of skin and/or hair.

2. Use according to claim 1, wherein for the compound having formula (I):

R² is selected from the group of enzymatically cleavable substituents comprising: SO₃H, SO₃Na, (CH₂)₁₋₁₀OH, COR, PO₃HNa and PO₃Na₂,

wherein R, R' are mutually independently selected from the group comprising: H, C_1 - C_{14} alkyl, C_2 - C_{14} alkenyl, C_2 - C_{14} alkynyl, cyclohexyl, cyclopentyl, substituted or unsubstituted phenyl and heterocyclic ring.

3. Use according to claim 1, wherein in formula (I):

R² is selected from the group of enzymatically cleavable, substituted or unsubstituted monosaccharides, comprising: glucose, mannose or galactose.

4. Use according to one of the preceding claims, wherein in formula (I):

$$n = 1-4$$

R¹ is selected from the group comprising: H, branched or unbranched C₁-C₁₄ alkyl, branched or unbranched C₂-C₁₄ alkenyl, branched or unbranched C₂-C₁₄ alkynyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted phenyl, substituted or unsubstituted monosaccharide, (CH₂)₁₋₁₀OH, COR, SR,

PO₃RR' and

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wherein R, R' are mutually independently selected from the group comprising: H and C₁-C₁₄ alkyl.

5. Use according to claim 1, wherein in formula (I):

$$n = 1-4$$
,

 R^1 is selected from the group comprising: H, branched or unbranched C_1 - C_{14} alkyl, branched and unbranched C_2 - C_{14} alkenyl, branched or unbranched C_2 - C_{14} alkynyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted phenyl, substituted or unsubstituted monosaccharide, $(CH_2)_{1-10}OH$, COR, SR,

PO₃RR' and , wherein R, R' are mutually independently selected from the group comprising: H and C₁-C₁₄ alkyl,

and

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 R^2 is selected from the group comprising: H, branched or unbranched C_1 - C_{14} alkyl, branched or unbranched C_2 - C_{14} alkenyl, branched or unbranched C_2 - C_{14} alkynyl and substituted or unsubstituted phenyl.

- 6. Use of saligenin, fragilin, populin, tremuloidin, salicortin, 2-O-acetyl salicortin or tremulacin for the lightening of skin and/or hair.
- 7. Use of salicin for the lightening of skin and/or hair.
- Cosmetic or therapeutic formulation containing an amount having a lightening effect on skin and/or hair of the compound having formula (I)

wherein: n = 1-10,

 R^1 is selected from the group comprising: H, branched or unbranched C_1 - C_{14} alkyl, branched or unbranched C_2 - C_{14} alkenyl, branched or unbranched C_2 - C_{14}

alkynyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl alkyl, cyclohexyl, cyclopentyl, substituted or unsubstituted phenyl, substituted or unsubstituted monosaccharide, SO₃H, SO₃Na, (CH₂)₁₋₁₀OH, COR,

SiRR'R", PO₃HNa, PO₃Na₂ and

wherein R, R', R" are mutually independently selected from the group comprising: H, C₁-C₁₄ alkyl, C₂-C₁₄ alkenyl, C₂-C₁₄ alkynyl, cyclohexyl, cyclopentyl, substituted or unsubstituted phenyl and heterocyclic ring,

and

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 R^2 is an enzymatically cleavable substituent or is selected from the group comprising: H, branched or unbranched C_1 - C_{14} alkyl, branched or unbranched C_2 - C_{14} alkenyl, branched or unbranched C_2 - C_{14} alkynyl, cyclohexyl, cyclopentyl, substituted and unsubstituted phenyl or substituted or unsubstituted aryl alkyl

for the lightening of skin and/or hair.

9. Cosmetic or therapeutic formulation containing an amount having a lightening effect on skin and/or hair of saligenin, salicin, fragilin, populin, tremuloidin, salicortin, 2-O-acetyl salicortin or tremulacin.